Structural insights into the molecular arms race between HIV-1 Vif and APOBEC3G

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Acknowledgements











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HIV Accessory & Regulatory Complexes

APOBEC3G (A3G) blocks retroviral replication



Vif antagonizes A3G by targeting it for degradation



The Vif-A3 arms race defines cross species events



How can we better understand the constraints human A3 genes have on HIV-1 vif evolution?

Vif Ub-dependent degradation of A3 requires formation of E3 Ligase



Yu et al, Science, 2003 Jaeger et al, Nature 2011 Zhang et al, Nature 2011

Vif Ub-dependent degradation of A3 requires formation of E3 ligase





Guo, Nature 2014

Vif ub-dependent degradation of A3 requires formation of E3 complex





Convergence and Divergence in the Evolution of the APOBEC3G-Vif Interaction Reveal Ancient Origins of Simian Immunodeficiency Viruses

Alex A. Compton^{1,2}, Michael Emerman²*

2 A3G residues in evolutionary conflict with Vif

CryoEM Structure of human A3G bound to HIV-1 Vif



A3G 128-130 determines Vif species specificity



SIVrcm Vif was poised for cross species spillover



SIVrcm Vif was poised for cross species spillover



Jennifer M. Binning,¹ Nicholas M. Chesarino,² Michael Emerman,^{2,*} and John D. Gross^{1,3,*}

SIVrcm Vif was poised for cross species spillover



Arms race interface sequence identity is species specific



Arms race interface sequence identity is species specific



Is the arms race interface sufficient for Vif function?

arms race interface A3G Vif









RNA interacting residues are conserved across HIV and SIV



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What is the origin of the RNA 'glue'?



cryoEM: hA3G NT1 and NT2

Crystal Structure rhA3G with di-adenine ssRNA



A3G adenine pocket consistent with CLIP-HTS





York et al, PLoS Pathogens, 2016

Adenine binding pocket residues are conserved across A3Gs



RNA binding residues of A3G required for packaging In the absence of Vif





Hendrik Huthoff & Michael H. Malim, JVI 2007

• The substrate for Vif E3 ligase is not A3G but instead A3G bound to an RNA containing diadenosine

• The residues of A3G that bind RNA are essential for its function

• Vif binding to an A3G/RNA complex is a viral strategy that limits host escape

cryoEM structure of Vif.A3G/RNA is compatible with ubiquitination



Iwatani et al. PNAS 2009 Albin et al. JMB 2013 Guo et al. Nature 2014 Hüttenhain et al. Cell Host Microbe 2019 Kostrhon et al. Nat. Chem. bio, 2021

Model by Ignacia Echeverria Riesco

Model: Vif intercepts RNA-bound A3G en route to packaging for degradation by the 26S proteasome



(a) In absence of Vif, A3G gets packaged

(b) Vif prevents A3G dimerization and packaging, targeting to proteasome